



# Sudden Cardiac Arrest

## Information Sheet for

### Student-Athletes, Coaches and Parents/Guardians

SSB 5083 ~ SCA Awareness Act



**What is sudden cardiac arrest?** Sudden Cardiac Arrest (SCA) is the sudden onset of an abnormal and lethal heart rhythm, causing the heart to stop beating and the individual to collapse. SCA is the leading cause of death in the U.S. afflicting over 300,000 individuals per year.

*SCA is also the leading cause of sudden death in young athletes during sports*

**What causes sudden cardiac arrest?** SCA in young athletes is usually caused by a structural or electrical disorder of the heart. Many of these conditions are inherited (genetic) and can develop as an adolescent or young adult. SCA is more likely during exercise or physical activity, placing student-athletes with undiagnosed heart conditions at greater risk. SCA also can occur from a direct blow to the chest by a firm projectile (baseball, softball, lacrosse ball, or hockey puck) or by chest contact from another player (called "commotio cordis").

While a heart condition may have no warning signs, some young athletes may have symptoms but neglect to tell an adult. If any of the following symptoms are present, a cardiac evaluation by a physician is recommended:

- Passing out during exercise
- Chest pain with exercise
- Excessive shortness of breath with exercise
- Palpitations (heart racing for no reason)
- Unexplained seizures
- A family member with early onset heart disease or sudden death from a heart condition before the age of 40

**How to prevent and treat sudden cardiac arrest?** Some heart conditions at risk for SCA can be detected by a thorough heart screening evaluation. However, all schools and teams should be prepared to respond to a cardiac emergency. Young athletes who suffer SCA are collapsed and unresponsive and may appear to have brief seizure-like activity or abnormal breathing (gasping). SCA can be effectively treated by immediate recognition, prompt CPR, and quick access to a defibrillator (AED). AEDs are safe, portable devices that read and analyze the heart rhythm and provide an electric shock (if necessary) to restore a normal heart rhythm.

*Remember, to save a life: recognize SCA, call 9-1-1, begin CPR, and use an AED as soon as possible!*



### Cardiac 3-Minute Drill

#### 1. RECOGNIZE Sudden Cardiac Arrest

- Collapsed and unresponsive
- Abnormal breathing
- Seizure-like activity

#### 2. CALL 9-1-1

- Call for help and for an AED

#### 3. CPR

- Begin chest compressions
- Push hard/ push fast (100 per minute)

#### 4. AED

- Use AED as soon as possible

#### 5. CONTINUE CARE

- Continue CPR and AED until EMS arrives



**Be Prepared!  
Every Second Counts!**

**UW Medicine**  
Center For Sports Cardiology  
[www.uwsportscardiology.org](http://www.uwsportscardiology.org)



WASHINGTON INTERSCHOLASTIC  
ACTIVITIES ASSOCIATION



SCA Awareness  
Youth Heart Screening  
CPR/AED In Schools

[www.nickofthefoundation.org](http://www.nickofthefoundation.org)



# TACOMA BAPTIST SCHOOLS

## Student/Parent Concussion & Sudden Cardiac Arrest Awareness Form

Tacoma Baptist Schools believes participation in athletics improves physical fitness, coordination, self-discipline, and gives students valuable opportunities to learn important social and life skills.

With this in mind, it is important that we do as much as possible to create and maintain an enjoyable and safe environment. As a parent/guardian or student you play a vital role in protecting participants and helping them get the best from sport.

Player and parental education in this area is crucial, which is the reason for the Concussion Management and Sudden Cardiac Arrest Awareness pamphlet you received. Refer to it regularly.

This form must be signed annually by the parent/guardian and student prior to participation in Tacoma Baptist Schools athletics. If you have questions regarding any of the information provided in the pamphlet, please contact the athletic director.

**I HAVE RECEIVED, READ AND UNDERSTAND THE INFORMATION PRESENTED IN THE  
CONCUSSION RECOGNITION AND SUDDEN CARDIAC ARREST AWARENESS PAMPHLETS.**

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*Student Name (Printed)*

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*Student Signature*

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*Date*

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*Parent Name (Printed)*

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*Parent Signature*

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*Date*